|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| TABLE 6.3 Generative Roots and Affixes in History/Social Studies | | |
|  | **Intermediate/Middle Grades** | **Secondary** |
| trans- (L) across | transportation |  |
| neo- (G) new | Neolithic | neoclassical |
| arche (G) ancient | archeology/archaic |  |
| anthr (L) man | anthropology/anthropologist/ philanthropist (“love for mankind”) |  |

CHAPTER 6 Teaching Content-Specific Academic Vocabulary **117**

|  |
| --- |
| TABLE 6.3 Continued |
| **Intermediate/Middle Grades Secondary** |
| nat (L) tobeborn nation/international/national |
| bel (L) war rebel/rebellion antebellum period |
| cap (L) head capital/capitalism/percapita |
| civ (L) citizen civic/civil rights/civil war/city civilization |
| crit (G) judge critic/critique |
| cult (L) cultivate culture/multicultural/agriculture culture/cultivate (“cultivate a field”) |
| demo (G) people democracy demographic |
| ethn (G) people ethnic/ethnography |
| popul/pub (L) people population/populace/public/republic |
| dic (L) say,speak dictator |
| dom (L) home domestic |
| eco (G) house economy/economics |
| eval (L) age medieval primeval |
| greg (L) gather segregation/integrate |
| jud (L) judge judicial/prejudice/judicial |
| jur/jus (L) law,just jury/justice |
| leg (L) law legal/legislate |
| liber (L) free liberty/liberate/liberation |
| mono (G) one monarchy/monastery |
| urb (L) city urban/suburb/exurb |
| poli (G) city metropolis/cosmopolitan/politics |
| port (L) carry transportation/import/export |
| sen\* (L) old senate/senator |
| soc (L) companion social/society sociology |
| terra (L) earth territory geo (G) geography |
| vol (L) roll, turn American Revolution French Revolution/ Russian Revolution |
| -crat/-cracy (G) rule democracy autocrat/autocracy |
| -ism/-ist (L) beliefin/ communism/communist/ one who believes capitalism/capitalist |

\*In Roman times, the meaning of the root sen also connoted “elder,” which the word senator more directly meant.